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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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IN RE:	:	
Fosamax Products Liability Litigation	:	1:06-md-1789 (JFK)
	:	
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<i>This Document Relates to:</i>	:	<b>ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE</b>
Jose Escobar	:	<b>DEFENSES OF MERCK</b>
v. Merck & Co., Inc.	:	<b>&amp; CO., INC.;</b>
	:	<b>DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL</b>
Case No: 1:08-cv-04104-JFK	:	
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Defendant, Merck & Co., Inc. ("Merck"), by and through its undersigned attorneys, hereby answers the Complaint. Merck denies all allegations set forth in the Complaint except to the extent such allegations are specifically admitted below:

**I. PARTIES**

1. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 1, except that it admits that Plaintiff purports to bring a claim for personal injuries, but denies that there is any legal or factual basis for any of the relief sought and admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck denies any allegations in Paragraph 1 inconsistent with that prescribing information and respectfully

refers the Court to the Physicians' Desk Reference ("PDR") for FOSAMAX® for its actual language and full text.

2. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 2.

3. Merck admits that it is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey with its principal place of business located at One Merck Drive, Whitehouse Station, New Jersey. Except as expressly admitted herein, Merck denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 3.

4. Merck admits only that it distributed FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to whether or where Plaintiff was prescribed and/or purchased FOSAMAX®. Except as expressly admitted herein, Merck denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 4.

5. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 5, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

6. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 6.

## **II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

7. The allegations of the first sentence of Paragraph 7 are conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Merck denies each and every allegation of the first sentence of Paragraph 7. As to the allegations of the second sentence of Paragraph 7, Merck is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to these allegations, except that Merck admits that it is a corporation

organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey with its principal place of business in New Jersey. Merck is without knowledge as to the allegations in the third sentence of Paragraph 7, but for jurisdictional purposes only, admits that the Plaintiff seeks in excess of \$75,000.

8. The allegations of Paragraph 8 are conclusions of law to which no response is required; to the extent that a response is deemed necessary, the allegations are denied.

### **III. FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

#### **A. Facts Regarding FOSAMAX® (Alendronate Sodium)**

9. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 9, except that Merck admits that it sought and, in 1995, first obtained FDA approval to manufacture and market FOSAMAX® 10 mg and FOSAMAX® 40 mg tablets, a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck denies any allegations in Paragraph 9 inconsistent with that prescribing information.

10. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 10, except that it admits that Merck manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

11. Merck admits only that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information and denies any allegations in Paragraph 11 inconsistent with that prescribing information. Merck also refers the Court to the prescribing information for Aredia and

Zometa, and denies any allegations in Paragraph 11 with respect to Aredia and Zometa inconsistent with that prescribing information.

12. Merck admits only that some bisphosphonates contain nitrogen and some do not and that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information. Merck denies any allegations in Paragraph 12 inconsistent with that prescribing information. Merck respectfully refers the Court to the PDR for FOSAMAX® for its actual language and full text. Merck also refers the Court to the prescribing information for Aredia, Bondronat, Didronel, Bonefos, Loron, and Skelid, and denies any allegations in Paragraph 12 with respect to Aredia, Bondronat, Didronel, Bonefos, Loron, and Skelid inconsistent with that prescribing information. Merck denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 12.

13. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 13.

14. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 14.

15. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 15.

15. [Note this is the second paragraph numbered 15.] Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 15.

16. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 16.

17. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 17.

18. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 18.

19. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 19.

20. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 20, except that Merck admits that the FDA drafted an “ODS Postmarketing Safety Review,” but respectfully refers the Court to said document for its actual language and full text.

21. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 21.

22. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 22.

23. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 23, except that Merck admits that on January 31, 2005, it received a request dated January 24, 2005 from the FDA to update the label for FOSAMAX® to include bisphosphonate class labeling for ONJ. Merck submitted a draft revised label to the FDA on March 1, 2005. FDA comments on this draft revised label were received in June 2005, and the new label was made publicly available in July 2005.

24. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 24.

25. Merck is without knowledge as to what is meant by the phrase “these medical problems,” so the allegations of Paragraph 25 are denied.

26. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 26.

27. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 27, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) and (b).

28. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 28.

**B. Facts Regarding Jose Escobar**

29. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 29.

30. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 30.

31. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 31.

32. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 32.

33. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 33.

[NOTE: The Complaint does not contain paragraph number 34.]

35. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 35, except Merck states that it is without knowledge as to the dates of Plaintiff's alleged usage of FOSAMAX®.

36. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 36.

**FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF  
(PRODUCTS LIABILITY – FAILURE TO WARN)**

37. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 36, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

38. The allegations of Paragraph 38 are conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the allegations are denied and Merck respectfully refers the Court to the relevant legal standard, including any conflict of law rules.

39. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 39.

40. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 40.

41. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 41.

42. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 42.

43. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 43.

44. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 44.

45. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 45.

46. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 46.

47. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 47.

48. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 48.

49. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 49, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (d).

50. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 50.

51. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 51.

**SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF  
(NEGLIGENCE AND RECKLESSNESS)**

52. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 51, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

53. The allegations in Paragraph 53 are conclusions of law to which no response is required; to the extent that a response is deemed necessary, the allegations are denied and Merck respectfully refers the Court to the relevant legal standard, including any conflict of law rules.

54. The allegations in Paragraph 54 are conclusions of law to which no response is required; to the extent that a response is deemed necessary, the allegations are denied and Merck respectfully refers the Court to the relevant legal standard, including any conflict of law rules.

55. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 55, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (f).

56. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 56.

57. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 57.

58. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 58.

59. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 59.

60. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 60.

61. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 61.

62. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 62.

63. The allegations in Paragraph 63 are conclusions of law to which no response is required; to the extent that a response is deemed necessary, the allegations are denied and Merck respectfully refers the Court to the relevant legal standard, including any conflict of law rules.

64. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 64.

65. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 65.

66. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 66.

67. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 67.

68. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 68.

**THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF  
(BREACH OF EXPRESS WARRANTY)**

69. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 68, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

70. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 70, and respectfully refers the Court to the FDA-approved prescribing information for any and all representations contained therein. Merck further avers that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

71. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 71, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (e). Merck respectfully refers the Court to the FDA-approved prescribing information for any and all representations



contained therein. Merck further avers that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

72. Merck is without knowledge as to what is referenced by the phrase “the documents referred to above,” so the allegations of Paragraph 72 are denied.

73. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 73.

74. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 74.

75. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 75.

76. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 76.

77. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 77.

78. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 78.

79. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 79.

80. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 80.

81. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 81.

82. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 82.

83. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 83, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) and (b).

84. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 84.

85. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 85.

86. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 86.

87. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 87, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (c).

88. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 88.

89. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 89.

**FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF  
(BREACH OF IMPLIED WARRANTY)**

90. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 89, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

91. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 91, except that Merck admits that it manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

92. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 92, and respectfully refers the Court to the FDA-approved prescribing information for any and all representations contained therein. Merck further avers that FOSAMAX® is a prescription medication approved by the FDA for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

93. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 93.

94. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 94.

95. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 95.

96. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 96.

97. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 97.
98. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 98.
99. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 99.
100. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 100.
101. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 101.
102. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 102.
103. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 103.
104. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 104, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (d).
105. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 105, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (d).
106. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 106.
107. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 107.

**FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF  
(MISREPRESENTATION, CONSTRUCTIVE FRAUD & FRAUDULENT  
CONCEALMENT)**

108. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 107, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

109. The allegations in Paragraph 109 are conclusions of law to which no response is required; to the extent that a response is deemed necessary, the allegations are denied and Merck respectfully refers the Court to the relevant legal standard, including any conflict of law rules.

110. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 110, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (c).

111. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 111.

112. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 112.

113. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 113.

114. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 114.

115. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 115.

116. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 116.

117. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 117.

118. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 118.

119. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 119.

120. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 120.

121. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 121.

122. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 122.

123. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 123, including each and every allegation contained in subparts (a) through (d).

124. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 124.

125. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 125.

126. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 126.

**SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF  
(UNJUST ENRICHMENT)**

127. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 126, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

128. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 128, except that Merck admits that it manufactured, marketed, and distributed the prescription medicine FOSAMAX® for prescription in accordance with its approved prescribing information.

129. Merck lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations of Paragraph 129.

130. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 130.

131. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 131.

132. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 132.

133. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 133.

134. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 134.

#### **SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

**[Note: This is the second claim labeled as the “Sixth Claim for Relief”]  
(PUNITIVE DAMAGES)**

135. Merck repleads its answers to Paragraphs 1 through and including 134, and by this reference hereby incorporates the same herein in this paragraph, and makes the same a part hereof as though fully set forth *verbatim*.

136. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 136.

137. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 137, except that it admits that Merck scientists participated in the VIGOR study involving VIOXX® (“Vioxx”), published in the New England Journal of Medicine, and respectfully refers the Court to the referenced study for its actual conclusions and full text.

138. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 138, and respectfully refers the Court to the referenced publication for its actual language and full text.

139. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 139, except that it admits that Merck scientists participated in the VIGOR study involving Vioxx, published in the New England Journal of Medicine, and respectfully refers the Court to the referenced study for its actual conclusions and full text.

140. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 140, except that it admits that Merck received a letter from Thomas W. Abrams of DDMAC in September 2001 and respectfully refers the Court to that letter for its actual language and full text.

141. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 141.

142. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 142.

143. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 143.

144. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 144, except that it admits that on August 26, 2004, Merck issued a press release regarding the conclusions of a study presented at the 20th International Conference of Pharmacoepidemiology & Therapeutic Risk Management and respectfully refers the Court to that press release for its actual language and full text.

145. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 145, except that it admits that the referenced study exists and respectfully refers the Court to said study for its actual language and full text. Merck further admits that on September 30, 2004, Merck announced that in a prospective, randomized, placebo-controlled clinical trial there was an increased relative risk for confirmed cardiovascular events beginning after 18 months of treatment in the patients taking Vioxx compared with those taking placebo, and that, given the availability of alternative therapies and questions raised by the data

from that trial, Merck concluded that a voluntary withdrawal of Vioxx best served the interests of patients.

146. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 146.

147. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 147.

148. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 148.

149. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 149.

150. Merck denies each and every allegation of Paragraph 150.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

Merck denies that Plaintiff is entitled to any of the relief requested in his Prayer for Relief.

WHEREFORE, Merck respectfully demands judgment dismissing Plaintiff's Complaint with prejudice and awarding Merck such other and further relief that the Court may deem just and proper.

#### **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

Discovery and investigation may reveal that any one or more of the following affirmative defenses should be available to Merck in this matter. Merck, therefore, asserts said affirmative defenses in order to preserve the right to assert them. Upon completion of discovery, and if the facts warrant, Merck may withdraw any of these affirmative defenses as may be appropriate. Further, Merck reserves the right to amend its Answer to assert additional defenses, cross-claims, counterclaims, and other claims and defenses as discovery proceeds. Further answering and by way of additional defense, Merck states as follows:

**FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Each and every claim asserted or raised in the Complaint is barred by the applicable statute of limitations, doctrine of prescription, and/or is otherwise untimely.

**SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

**THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Each and every claim asserted or raised in the Complaint is barred by the doctrines of estoppel, waiver or statutory and regulatory compliance.

**FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, upon information and belief, such injuries or losses were caused in whole or in part through the operation of nature or other intervening cause or causes.

**FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff asserts claims based on Merck's adherence to and compliance with applicable state laws, regulations and rules, such claims are preempted by federal law under the Supremacy Clause of the United States Constitution.

**SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff asserts claims based upon an alleged failure by Merck to warn Plaintiff directly of alleged dangers associated with the use of FOSAMAX®, such claims are barred under the learned intermediary doctrine because Merck has discharged its duty to warn in its warnings to the prescribing physician.



**SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, such injuries or losses were caused in whole or in part by the contributory negligence of the allegedly injured Plaintiff.

**EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Any liability that might otherwise be imposed upon this Defendant is subject to reduction by the application of the doctrine of comparative fault.

**NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, such injuries or losses were only sustained after Plaintiff knowingly, voluntarily, and willfully assumed the risk of any injury as the result of the consumption of, administration of, or exposure to any medicine or pharmaceutical preparation manufactured or distributed by Merck or other manufacturer.

**TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, upon information and belief, such injuries and losses were caused by the actions of persons not having real or apparent authority to take said actions on behalf of Merck and over whom Merck had no control and for whom Merck may not be held accountable.

**ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, upon information and belief, such injuries and losses were proximately caused by Plaintiff's misuse or abuse of FOSAMAX®.

**TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

If Plaintiff has sustained injuries or losses as alleged in the Complaint, such injuries or losses resulted from Plaintiff's pre-existing and/or unrelated medical, genetic and/or environmental conditions, diseases, or illnesses, idiosyncratic reactions, subsequent medical conditions or natural courses of conditions for which this Defendant is not responsible.

**THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff relies upon any theory of breach of warranty, such claims are also barred for lack of timely notice of breach and/or lack of privity.

**FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part under the applicable state law because FOSAMAX® was subject to and received pre-market approval by the FDA under 52 Stat. 1040, 21 U.S.C. § 301.

**FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part because the product at issue was made in accordance with the state of the art at the time it was manufactured.

**SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages for the conduct which allegedly caused the injuries asserted in the Complaint, such an award would, if granted, violate Merck's state and federal constitutional rights.

**SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages for an alleged act or omission of Merck, no act or omission was malicious, willful, wanton, reckless or grossly negligent and, therefore, any award of punitive damages is barred.

**EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff seeks punitive damages, such claim is barred because FOSAMAX® and its labeling was subject to and received pre-market approval by the FDA under 52 Stat. 1040, 21 U.S.C. § 301.

**NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part under comment k to Section 402A of the Restatement (Second) of Torts.

**TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part because Merck provided legally adequate "directions or warnings" as to the use of FOSAMAX® and any other medicine or pharmaceutical preparation Plaintiff alleges to have taken within the meaning of comment j to Section 402A of the Restatement (Second) of Torts.

**TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred under Section 4, *et seq.*, of the Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability.

**TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred under comment f to Section 6 of the Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability.

**TWENTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

There is no practical or technically feasible alternative design that would have reduced the alleged risk without substantially impairing the reasonably anticipated and intended function of FOSAMAX®.

**TWENTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part by failure to mitigate damages.

**TWENTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred in whole or in part because Merck's conduct conforms with medical knowledge.

**TWENTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

With respect to each and every cause of action, Plaintiff is not entitled to recovery for strict liability because Plaintiff cannot state claims founded in strict liability because, among other things, comments j and k to Section 402A of the Restatement (Second) of Torts relegates Plaintiff's claims to a negligence cause of action.

**TWENTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

All activities of Merck as alleged in the Complaint were expressly authorized and/or regulated by a government agency. Therefore, Plaintiff's claims pertaining to unfair or deceptive practices are barred.

**TWENTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

With respect to each and every cause of action, Plaintiff is not entitled to recover because if the product involved was unsafe, which Merck denies, then it was unavoidably unsafe as defined in Restatement of Torts. The apparent benefits of the product exceeded

any apparent risk given the scientific knowledge available when the product was marketed.

**TWENTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Merck's advertisements and labeling with respect to the products which are the subject matter of this action were not false or misleading and, therefore, constitute protected commercial speech under the applicable provisions of the United States, Florida, and New York Constitutions.

**THIRTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The public interest in the benefit and availability of the product which is the subject matter of this action precludes liability for risks, if any, resulting from any activities undertaken by Defendant, which were unavoidable given the state of human knowledge at the time those activities were undertaken. With respect to Plaintiff's claims, if it is determined there is a risk inherent in the product which is the subject matter of this action, then such risk, if any, is outweighed by the benefit of the product.

**THIRTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

At all times relevant herein, any product which is the subject matter of this action manufactured and distributed by Merck in any state in the United States was manufactured and distributed in a reasonable and prudent manner based upon available medical and scientific knowledge and further was processed and distributed in accordance with and pursuant to all applicable regulations of the FDA.

**THIRTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

With respect to each and every purported cause of action, the acts of Merck were at all times done in good faith and without malice.

**THIRTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent there were any risks associated with the use of the product which is the subject matter of this action which Merck knew or should have known and which gave rise to a duty to warn, Merck at all times discharged such duty through appropriate and adequate warnings in accordance with federal and state law.

**THIRTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff has not sustained an ascertainable loss of property or money.

**THIRTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff has not suffered any actual injury or damages.

**THIRTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims are barred under the doctrine of economic loss.

**THIRTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

This case is more appropriately brought in a different venue as defined in 28 U.S.C. §1404(a).

**THIRTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

This case is subject to dismissal and/or transfer to another venue pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1406(a).

**THIRTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

This case is subject to dismissal or stay on the grounds of *forum non conveniens*.

**FORTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims of fraud are not pleaded with the required particularity.

**FORTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff cannot recover for the claims asserted because Plaintiff has failed to comply with the conditions precedent necessary to bring this action and/or each particular cause of action asserted by Plaintiff.

**FORTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

Plaintiff's claims for breach of warranty are barred because Plaintiff did not rely on such warranties and the claims are otherwise barred for lack of timely notice, lack of privity and/or because the alleged warranties were disclaimed.

**FORTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

An asymptomatic plaintiff lacks standing because he has suffered no damages and no injury-in-fact.

**FORTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

To the extent that Plaintiff asserts claims based on Merck's adherence to and compliance with applicable state laws, regulations and rules, such claims are preempted by federal law under the Final Rule, Requirements on Content and Format of Labeling for Human Prescription Drug and Biologic Products, FDA Docket No. 2000N-1269 (January 24, 2006).

**FORTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

The substantive law of Florida applies to Plaintiff's claim.

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Inasmuch as the Complaint does not describe the alleged underlying claims with sufficient particularity to enable Merck to determine all of its legal, contractual and equitable rights, Merck reserves the right to amend and/or supplement the averments of

its Answer to assert any and all pertinent liability defenses ascertained through further investigation and discovery.

Merck will rely on all defenses that may become available during discovery or trial.



WHEREFORE, Merck respectfully demands judgment dismissing Plaintiff's Complaint with prejudice and awarding Merck such other and further relief that the Court may deem just and proper.

**JURY DEMAND**

Merck demands a trial by jury as to all issues so triable.

DATED: New York, New York  
June 5, 2008

Respectfully submitted,

HUGHES HUBBARD & REED LLP

By:                     /s/                      
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Theodore V. H. Mayer  
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*Attorneys for Defendant Merck & Co., Inc.*

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 5<sup>th</sup> day of June, 2008, I caused a copy of the foregoing ANSWER AND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES OF MERCK & CO., INC. to be served via first-class mail, postage prepaid, on the following:

MORELLI RATNER, PC  
David S. Ratner, Esq.  
Victoria J. Maniatis, Esq.  
950 Third Avenue  
New York, NY 10022

The above address has appeared on the prior papers in this action as the office address of the attorneys for Plaintiffs.

Deponent is over the age of 18 years and not a party to this action.

I further certify under penalty of perjury that under the laws of the United States of America the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on June 5, 2008

/s/  
Shawn McEnnis